

# KOMUNIKASI ANTARPRIBADI

PRODI ILMU KOMUNIKASI  
UNIVERSITAS PADJADJARAN



**Apa saja persoalan dalam  
keluarga?**

**Apa saja persoalan dalam  
pertemanan?**

**Apa saja persoalan dalam  
pacaran?**

YOU CREATE  
*beauty* WITH  
YOUR ATTITUDE  
YOUR BEHAVIOR  
YOUR ACTIONS  
IT'S ALL UP TO YOU

**Siapa yang punya teman atau sahabat yang jalinan komunikasinya kurang baik?**

**Siapa anggota keluarga yang perlu diperbaiki jalinan komunikasinya?**



**Siapa yang merasa ada atau punya penyakit?**

# WHY STUDY INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

- Improve Relationship with Family
- Improve Relationship with Friends
- Improve Relationship with Colleagues
- Improve your Physical and Emotional Health

## 3 GOALS INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

- ✦ Make sure your message is understood
- ✦ Make sure your message has the effect you intended
- ✦ Make sure your message is ethical

# THE PURPOSE OF INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

- ✿ Personal discovery
- ✿ Discovery of the external world
- ✿ Establishing meaningful relationship
- ✿ Changing attitudes and behaviors

# DEFINISI

**Interpersonal communication as the sending of message by one person and the receiving of the messages by another person, or small groups of persons, with some effect and with some opportunity for immediate feedback.**

**(Joseph DeVito, 1989: 4)**

# DEFINISI

- **Communication face to face, with immediate feedback and the ability to adapt to each others output.  
(Sarah Trenholm, 1986: 144)**
- **Is the direct, conscius, face to face interaction of individual in a dialogic communication situation.  
(J. Dan Rothwell)**

# DEFINISI

- ✿ Is communication that involved an exploration of human psychology and motivation most interpersonal communication is face to face and take place in dyadic-two person situation.  
(J.P Bowman)
- ✿ Any situation which makes possible the overt sending and receiving of verbal and nonverbal messages in an interaction involving two or more individuals. (Fred L. Casmir)

# DEFINISI

**Is direct communication between two or more people in physical proximity in which all of the five senses can be utilized and immediate feedback is present**

**(Richard H. Blake)**

# DEFINISI

- **Interpersonal Communication is special form of human communication that occurs when we interact simultaneously with another person and mutually influence each other.**
- **Process of interacting simultaneously and sharing mutual influence with another person**  
**(Beebe, 1996: 6)**

# DEFINISI

- ✿ Adanya asumsi bahwa komunikasi antarpribadi melibatkan pengoperan tabiat, selera, dan informasi psikologis
- ✿ Adanya penekanan pada hubungan dan perasaan timbal balik
- ✿ Adanya kecenderungan untuk mendefinisikan komunikasi antarpribadi sebagai hubungan antarpribadi

(Berger dan Bradac)

# DEFINISI

**“The process of message transaction  
between people (usually two) who  
work toward creating and  
sustaining shared meaning.”**

Richard West & Lyn H. Turner, 2006: 6

# DEFINISI

Komunikasi antarpribadi merupakan bentuk khusus dari komunikasi manusia yang terjadi ketika kita berinteraksi secara simultan (*simultaneous interaction*) dengan orang lain dan saling memengaruhi (*mutual influence*).

Interaksi simultan berarti bahwa partisipan komunikasi bereaksi pada informasi yang sama dalam waktu yang sama.

Saling memengaruhi berarti tiap partisipan dipengaruhi oleh interaksi yang terjadi.

**Steven A. Beebe, Susan J. Beebe &  
Mark V. Redmond, 1994: 6**

# Characteristics of Interpersonal

- ✿ **Relationship are created**
- ✿ **Relationship are becoming**
- ✿ **Relationship are consequential**
- ✿ **Relationship are qualitative**



# Context

- **The Psychological**
- **The Relational**
- **The Situational**
- **The Environmental**
- **The Cultural**



# Principles of Interpersonal Communication

by Richard West & Lynn H. Turner, 2006

- Interpersonal Communication Is Unavoidable
- Interpersonal Communication Is Irreversible
- Interpersonal Communication Involves Symbol Exchange
- Interpersonal Communication Is Rule-Governed
- Interpersonal Communication Is Learned
- Interpersonal Communication Has Both Content and Relationship Information

# THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

- interpersonal communication connects us to Others
- interpersonal communication is irreversible
- interpersonal communication is complicated
- interpersonal communication is governed by Rules
- interpersonal communication involves both content and Relationship Dimensions

## RECAP

# Understanding Interpersonal Communication Principles Can Help Overcome Interpersonal Myths

### Principle

Interpersonal communication connects us to others.

Interpersonal communication is irreversible.

Interpersonal communication is complicated.

Interpersonal communication is governed by rules.

Interpersonal communication involves both content and relationship dimensions.

### Myth

All interpersonal relationship problems are always communication problems.

A message can be taken back because when information has been presented, communication has occurred.

There are always simple solutions to all communication problems.

One person can resolve interpersonal communication problems.

Meanings are in words and gestures.

### Reality

We may understand what someone means and feel connected to them, but we may still disagree with them.

We can't simply hit "delete" and erase communication. Communication is more than the information in a message; it creates meaning for others.

Because of the complicated nature of how meaning is created, there are not always simple ways to untangle communication problems. It often takes time, skill, and patience to enhance human understanding.

The communication rules are developed *mutually* between all people in the relationship. Understanding how the rules are developed and interpreted can help minimize misunderstandings.

Meanings reside within a person based on the interpretation of both the content and the relationship dimensions of a message and how the metamessage is interpreted.



TERIMAKASIH